

	訪問學者	
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美國南加州大學政治學系—謝復生教授

訪問期間：97 年 5 月 7 日～98 年 6 月 26 日



❖ Education:

Ph.D. in Political Science, University of Rochester, February 1982;

M.A. in Political Science, University of Rochester, May 1979;

B.A. in Political Science, National Taiwan University, June 1974

❖ Positions:

Professor, Department of Political Science (formerly Department of Government and International Studies), University of South Carolina, August 2000-present;

Associate Professor, Department of Government and International Studies, University of South Carolina, January 1999-August 2000;

Director, Center for Asian Studies, University of South Carolina, January 1999-December 2004;

Coordinator, Conference Group on Taiwan Studies, American Political Science Association, September 2001-September 2003;

Chair, Comparative Representation and Electoral Systems Research Committee, International Political Science Association, August 1997-August 2000;

Adjunct Professor, Asian/Pacific Studies Institute, Duke University, February 1997-present;

Secretary-General, Chinese Association of Political Science (Taipei), January 1997-July 1998;

Chairman, Department of Political Science, National Chengchi University, August 1995-July 1998;

Visiting Professor, Asian/Pacific Studies Institute and Department of Political Science, Duke University, February 1992-June 1993;

Acting Director, Election Study Center, National Chengchi University, August 1990-July 1991;

Professor, Department of Political Science, National Chengchi University, August 1990-December 1998;

Chief Secretary, Government Information Office, Executive Yuan, R.O.C., May 1987-January 1990;

Chief Secretary, Institute of International Relations, National Chengchi University, September 1986-May 1987;

Associate Professor, Department of Political Science, National Chengchi University, September 1981-July 1990 (on leave May 1987-January 1990 to serve at the Government Information Office);

Second Lieutenant, R.O.C. Army, July 1974-May 1976

❖ Teaching and Research Interests:

Positive Political Theory, Constitutional Choice, Electoral Systems, Electoral Behavior, Political Parties, Democratic Theory, Foreign Policy

❖ Scholarly Publications

1. Books

How Asia Votes. With David Newman, editors (New York: Chatham House, 2002).

The Scope and Methods of Political Science [in Chinese]. With Shing-yuan Sheng, editors (Taipei, Taiwan: Wunan, 2000).

A Comparative Study of Referendums [in Chinese]. With Tai-lin Chang (Taipei, Taiwan: The Research, Development and Evaluation Commission, Executive Yuan, 1997).

Party-List Proportional Representation [in Chinese] (Taipei, Taiwan: Li-lun Yu Cheng-tse Cha-chih-she, 1992).

Popular Will, Checks and Balances, and Efficiency: On the Values of Democracy [in Chinese] (Taipei, Taiwan: Tunhuang, 1990).

On the Participation of the Interest Groups in the Political Process [in Chinese]. With Chih-hung Chu (Taipei, Taiwan: The Research, Development and Evaluation Commission, Executive Yuan, 1989).

On the Values of Democracy [in Chinese] (Taipei, Taiwan: Shihying, 1988).

2. Journal Articles in recent 3 years

“Problems of Governance in a New Democracy: The Case of Taiwan,” *American Journal of Chinese Studies*, forthcoming.

“The North Korean Nuclear Crisis: An Introduction,” with Xiaobo Hu, *Journal of Asian and African Studies*, Vol. 42, No. 3/4 (June/August 2007), pp. 227-32.

“Institutional Design for a Mildly Divided Society: The Case of Taiwan,” *Issues & Studies*, Vol. 42, No. 1 (March 2006), pp.

81-102.

“Ethnicity, National Identity, and Domestic Politics in Taiwan,” *Journal of Asian and African Studies*, Vol. 40, No. 1-2 (April 2005), pp. 13-28.

“Measuring Taiwanese Public Opinion on the Independence-Unification Issue:

A Methodological Note,” with Emerson M.S. Niou, *China Quarterly*, No. 181 (March 2005), pp. 158-68.

3. Book Reviews

Review of Zhiyue Bo’s *Chinese Provincial Leaders: Economic Performance and Political Mobility since 1949*, *Pacific Affairs*, Vol. 77, No. 2 (Summer 2004), pp. 318-9.

Review of Michael A. Santoro’s *Profits and Principles: Global Capitalism and Human Rights in China*, *Canadian Journal of Political Science*, Vol. 35, No. 2 (June 2002), pp. 447-8.

Review of Jing Huang’s *Factionalism of Chinese Communist Politics*, *Journal of Politics*, Vol. 64, No. 2 (May 2002), pp. 666-7.

Review of Zehra F. Arat’s *Democracy and Human Rights in Developing Countries*, *Journal of Asian Studies*, Vol. 53, No. 4 (November 1994), pp. 1205-6.

Review of James Reardon-Anderson’s *Pollution, Politics, and Foreign Investment in Taiwan: The Lukang Rebellion*, *Journal of Asian and African Studies*, Vol. 29, Nos. 3-4 (July-October 1994), pp. 275-6.

4. Book Chapters in recent 3 years

“Democracy in a Mildly Divided Society,” in Philip Paolino and James Meernik (eds.), *Democratization in Taiwan: Challenges in Transformation* (Aldershot, U.K.: Ashgate, forthcoming).

“Cross-Strait Relations after 16th National Congress of the Chinese Communist Party,” in Weixing Chen and Yang Zhong (eds.), *Leadership in a Changing China* (New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2005), pp. 193-203.

5. Conference Papers in recent 3 years

(Some of the papers listed here were later published in journals or books.)

“Democratic Consolidation in Taiwan: Challenges Ahead,” paper presented at the International Conference on Taiwan’s Election and Democratization Study Survey, Soochow University, Taipei, Taiwan, October 20-21, 2007.

“Economic Structure and Village Elections in Rural China,” with Shih-hung Peng, paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Association for Chinese Studies, University of Richmond, Richmond, Virginia, October 5-7, 2007.

“The Prospect of Democracy in China: Can China Learn from Other Confucian Societies?” paper presented at the International Symposium on Taiwan, China, and Democratization in East Asia, Missouri State University, Springfield, Missouri, September 29-30, 2007.

“Strategic Voting in Taiwan’s Elections,” with Emerson M.S. Niu and Philip Paolino, paper presented at the at the International Conference on Taiwan’s Election and Democratization Studies Survey, Election Study Center, National Chengchi University, Taipei, Taiwan, October 21-22, 2006.

“Political Sophistication and Economic Voting: The Case of Taiwan,” paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Philadelphia, August 31-September 3, 2006.

“Economic Vs. Identity Voting: The Case of Taiwan,” paper presented at the International Conference on Taiwan’s Election and Democratization Studies Survey for the 2004 Legislative Yuan Election, Election Study Center, National Chengchi University, Taipei, Taiwan, November 12-13, 2005.

“Democracy in a Mildly Divided Society,” paper presented at the Conference on Emerging Democracies and Democratic Values: The Experience of Taiwan and East Asia, University of North Texas, Denton, Texas, August 27-28, 2005.

“Political Sophistication and Vote Choice,” paper presented at the International Conference on Taiwan’s Election and Democratization Studies Survey for the 2004 Presidential Election, Soochow University, Taipei, Taiwan, May 21-22, 2005.

“The Uneasy Status Quo in the Cross-Strait Relations,” paper presented at the Third Annual International Symposium on US-China-Taiwan Relations under the Second Bush and Chen Administrations held by the Center for China-US Cooperation, University of Denver, Denver, Colorado, May 13-14, 2005. Also presented at the Conference on Taiwan’s Public Opinion and the Cross-Strait Relations, cosponsored by the Program in Asian Security Studies, Duke University, and Election Study Center, National Chengchi University, Taipei, Taiwan, September 24, 2005.

6. Reports

“Evaluating Political Science Journals in Taiwan [in Chinese],” with Chi Huang and Yun-han Chu, report submitted to National Science Council, Taiwan, 1998.

“On the Feasibility of Opening up TV Channels for Campaigning [in Chinese],” with Chung-lih Wu, report submitted to Central Election Commission, Taiwan, 1990.

❖ 訪問學者演講

【謝復生教授從當代憲政體制與選舉制度之本質、所產生的問題等面向討論民主制度】

本校人文社會高等研究院與社會科學院共同邀請美國南卡羅萊納大學政治學系謝復生教授於 2008 年五月至六月底擔任高研院訪問學者，並於 5 月 28 日晚間假社會科學院第一會議室舉辦公開演講及專家學者座談會，主題為「什麼是最好的民主制度」，針對當代憲政體制與選舉制度之本質、所產生的問題等面向，進行深度分析，並利用此一機會和與會之學者專家切磋討論。

謝復生教授曾任政治大學政治學系主任，目前任教於美國南卡羅萊納大學政治學系，主要研究領域為理性選擇理論、憲政制度、選舉制度、投票行為以及東亞政治等方面，尤其在民主政治以及選舉研究方面享有盛名。

本次演講吸引了多位校內外師生參與，在演講中，謝復生教授首

先針對當代兩大民主思想：自由主義與民粹主義之基本概念、主要差異及其對政府體制所產生的影響進行析論。謝教授指出，自由主義的基本命題在於透過憲政主義及法治等方式，防止政府濫權以保障人民權益。而民粹主義則是強調政府應反映社會上之多元意見，進而採取積極行動以增加人民福祉。但學界亦有主張，真正的民意是難以測量的，與其希冀政府的積極作為，不如轉向消極防堵政府濫權以避免侵害人民權益，基於此一見解下，型塑了美式總統制的基本架構。

謝教授亦分析當代總統制與內閣制於政府運作上所產生的優劣得失，他主張，除了引用自由主義防止政府濫權的主張外，也應採用「效率」的價值觀作為選擇憲政體制之主要參考，目的在提升施政效率以增進人民福祉。另論及台灣當前政治體制時，謝教授依據我國憲法本文之規定，認為我國之政府體制應較偏向內閣制，而非外界所主張之總統制或雙首長制。謝教授主張，我國目前所採取的單一選區兩票制，容易拉大兩大黨之代表席次差距，同時也不利於小黨生存，將造成社會弱勢聲音無法反映於國會殿堂。為確保人民的各種不同意見均能獲得保障，我國選制應適度採取歐洲國家普遍採行之比例代表制，也比較符合當前具有高度分歧性的台灣社會之需求。接續的專家學者座談會，由社會科學院趙永茂院長主持，本校政治學系王鼎銘教授及張佑宗教授擔任與談人，分別就謝教授演講內容予以剖析與回應，現場的學者專家如孫煒教授、朱宏源教授及碩博士生也針對演講內容踴躍提問，與謝教授進行意見交流。

謝教授以過去從事國內選舉研究之觀察，輔以歐美等國實踐之經驗，在本場公開演講與座談會中，針對當前憲政與選舉制度進行深入之剖析，提供研究者寬廣的國際性視野與分析角度，使得所有聽眾均感到收穫甚豐。



▲謝復生教授演講於社科院第一會議室舉行，由社科院趙永茂院長主持，邀請多位相關領域學者參加，討論熱烈。



▲謝教授針對當代兩大民主思想：自由主義與民粹主義之基本概念、主要差異及其對政府體制所產生的影響進行析論。